

## Surf Scoter Female Plumage

AHY females; Feb-March: (dark belly, no notched tail feathers, white nape variable (*may be smaller for SY F*), bursa depth <15mm or absent for ASY, >15mm for SY)



## Surf Scoter Female Plumage

HY females; Feb-March: (light belly, probable notched tail feathers, no white nape, bursa depth >15mm)



## Surf Scoter Male Plumage

**AHY Males; Feb-March: (dark belly, no notched tail feathers, large white nape, forehead patch large, bursa depth <15mm or absent)**



**SY Males; Feb-March: (dark belly, no notched tail feathers, large white nape, forehead patch smaller or absent, bursa depth >15mm)**



**HY Males; Feb-March: (light belly, probable notched tail feathers, white nape variable or absent, forehead patch absent, bill paler, bursa depth >15mm)**

